

Dissertation
On
The use of Spiders web
In the cure
of
Intermittent Fever.

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3. Capsicum Annum
4. Charcoal - med: virt. of
5. Cort. Querc. -
6. Polygala Senega
7. Ranthox: fraginifol.
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Dr. Broughton
Nth Carolina
1818

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Nathaniel Chapman, M.D.

Dear Sir

During your lectures delivered in the University of Pennsylvania for the year 1817 you mentioned the use of the spiders web in the cure of Intermittent fevers as communicated to you by Dr Jackson.

In consequence of which I have endeavoured to investigate the Subject, and hope ^{the} ^{endeavour} have not been fruitless.

To you I am indebted for the Idea which first induced me to make the investigation, and to you I beg leave to dedicate the products.

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Preface

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As the Subject of the following dissertation is (I believe) but little known by the Physicians of the present day, a few preliminary observations, I considered not improper or unnecessary. The laws of this institution compel me in the first place to compose a medical thesis, and a desire in the second to furnish a subject not already fully discussed induced me to make choice of the present. I am aware of the many difficulties I labour under in consequence of the little information that can be obtained from Authors, the greater part being collected from my own observations, & the verbal communications and friendly letters of those of my acquaintances, who have had it in their power to gain any information on the subjects.

From the operation and efficacy of the test as appeared under my observations, I am persuaded that many useful theories, and arguments might be deduced from it. But as I feel myself incompetent to the task, I shall state facts as they are, and leave the discussion of theories and arguments to some abler Pen.

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Arancorum Lda. Cobwebs.

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In order to give a correct Systematic account of the cobweb I shall proceed to state first, the nature and appearance, 2^d the *modus operandi* and 3^d its application and efficacy in the cure of intermittent fevers.

1st As no medical information can be obtained from an account of the structure of the web, and the use it is applied to, by the insect which nature formed for its production. I shall refer you to the Encyclopaedia under the head *Araneus* and proceed myself to the discussion applicable to Medical purposes.

The web is found in the neighbourhood of old buildings among the leaves and branches of shrubs, or suspended from trees in the form of a delicate net work, where it is deposited in great abundance from the first of September to the middle of October. The fresh web, before it has been long exposed to the action of the sun & atmosphere is extremely glutinous, and when pressed together by the fingers or rubbed in a mortar, assumes a black appearance resembling India rubber in texture & elasticity, which however it soon loses becoming hard and fibrous, if it is allowed to remain for the space of

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two or three days after it has been spun it is completely
deprived of its glutinous quality and the fibres cannot be
made to adhere except by the addition of some gummy mat-
ter, Gum Arabic answers this purpose.

When dried it is extremely light of a greyish colour
without taste or smell, and has much the appearance of
threads of very fine silk matted together.

This is by far the most usual appearance, as it is very
difficult to collect a sufficient quantity of the fresh webs, each
web containing not more than one or two grains; and if not
collected previous to the third day after it is spun, it will be
deprived of its gluten and consequently reduced to the dried
form. Before I enter upon the description of the pre-
parations of the web and of the species of spider supposed
to be most efficacious I shall insert an extract from
Dr Caldwell's ^{Notes} in the first lines of Lullens practice, I am
perhaps premature but upon consideration the present ap-
pears the best place for its insertion.

A remedy now becoming fashionable in Great Britain in
the cure of this complaint and supposed to be efficacious above
all others is the spiders web in doses of from two to four grains

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if taken during the paroxysm it shortens it, if before prevents it
 as it is said that an Intermittent resists more than two or three
 repetitions of it, it is usually administered in the form of
 a pill previously to the expected attack,
 The species of spider whose web is most efficacious are
 are unable to designate, Calaneo Sellow vol 1st 2nd Page

This account I have found strictly correct with the excep-
 tion of the doses the difference of which I shall mention in its
 proper places,

Office Paper With regard to the preparations of the web for
 medical use the Apothecary is extremely limited; it being insol-
 uble in water, Proof spirit, or even the human Saliva, it is im-
 possible to prepare it either in form of Decoction, infusion or
 tincture; on consequence of the gluten of the web, and the
 bread like structure of the dried web it is equally difficult
 to reduce it to powder; the only possible form therefore is that of
 a Pill, to which it can easily be reduced when fresh without the
 use of any other article, and when dried, by the addition of Starch,
 Bread, or Gum Arabic, the latter I have found most efficacious, a
 sufficient quantity of the Macilage being added to form a Mass.

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Species, The Black spider has been supposed by Dr R
 James to be the most efficacious, ~~and the same~~ and the
 same opinion has been advanced by Dr Poyas of Charleston
 S^c Carolina (as will be mentioned in the Sequel).

This opinion I think I can safely state to be incorrect
 and am satisfied that facts & arguments can be produced
 sufficiently strong to prove the assertion. Upon examina-
 tion of the webs of the various species of spiders, I found
 them all in the recent state possessed of the same glutinous
 quality, and when dried of the same fibrous structure.

A very peculiar substance, apparently necessary for
 the formation of the web which ensnares flies &c for the
 food of the Insect and that the web of every species was
 equally calculated for this purpose;

This fact, therefore, being established, that the webs of every
 species was the same both in appearance and utility, I am
 inclined to believe that like the Chyle of the human system
 every substance taken into the stomach of the Insect
 (without regard to species) produce one homogeneous mass
 qualified for every purpose, to which the web of any one
 species may be applied.

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This opinion I confess to be theoretical, and perhaps conjectural, but there are also facts corroborating, which I shall here proceed to state. Having had some opportunities to try the effect of the web in disease, finding it difficult to procure the production of any one species, I collected it promiscuously, and was pleased to find it in more than one instance productive of the best effects; another fact which I collected from the Encyclopaedia under the head Araneus, is equally important. It is there stated that in every species of spider changes its colour & size, according to age, sex, and seasons; so that the black spider in one month and the black spider in another, though in appearance the same may be distinct species. With this I shall conclude this part of the description & proceed to that next in order.

The *Modus operandi* is the point next in question: a point of importance, which importance creates considerable regret, that I shall not have it in my power to give that information which my own inclination, would prompt or the nature of the subject demand. But as every article of the *Materia Medica* was not developed in a day, so the operation of each must be improved by time and observation.

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the obscurity of the subject & the cautious necessity to be attended to in all articles of experiment, I hope will be a sufficient excuse for the unsatisfactory account of the operation of the spread web. In all the cases of disease which I have seen or heard of the exhibition of the web, no sensible, or at least no uniform operation could be observed: some Patients were sensible of none, others of a slight sudorific, and some a nauseating effect, and one or two thought that it proved cathartic after remaining in the system for the space of twelve or fifteen hours. These accounts being so incorrect & various I determined to ascertain (if possible) the correct operation by giving the web to healthy persons; I accordingly chose healthy adults, and exhibiting the web, I retained the Patients in order carefully to observe any operation that might occur, the Pulse being timed, & the Patients kept in a recumbent posture.

I found from these experiments that the operation of the web, appeared principally to be upon the arterial system; and perhaps in less time than any article already known. The Force & frequency of the Pulse being uniformly reduced; in some cases ten in three fifteen strokes

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in a minute, and in one case the Pulse from being strong, & full, became soft, small, and very compressible, all which operation took place within the space of two hours, after which time the Artery gradually regained its former force and frequency. This has been the only invariable effect I could observe all others appearing but Unusual,

As the Theory of Sedatives and Stimulants has been already so ably discussed I beg leave to pass it over in silence.

Dose. Dr Poyat informed me that he gave the uet in doses of twenty grains. I think I may state from twelve to twenty grains to an Adult to be both safe and efficacious. The usual time of exhibiting the uet is about an hour previous to the attack.

Application & efficacy in Intermittent Fever.

A gentleman of veracity informed me that he had used the uet with the best effect in the case of a servant of his who had been troubled with an Intermittent fever for the space of eighteen months. All the evacuations usually employed were used, and Peruvian bark in large quantities

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was inefficacious; at length being informed of the use, he gave it every day before the expected attack, which effected a complete cure in the space of one week.

A second & a third case occurred which he treated in the same manner and with the same success.

He informed me that Dr Poyas was the gentleman to whom he was indebted for his information. Being myself acquainted with the Dr. I wrote & received the following answer

" Dr Sir

" I have to acknowledge the receipt of your letter
" respecting the Spanish web. It is now near twenty years
" since I was engaged in the Practice of Medicine, during
" which I made use of the web in cases of Intermittent fevers,
" after the usual evacuations had been used, and when the
" Bark was inadmissible or ineffectual, I gave it in doses of
" twenty grains an hour before the expected attack, and
" think I may say I never knew it fail. I used the web of
" the Black spiders, but think that the web of any might an-
" swer."

Yours most

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John C Poyas

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After having received the above mentioned communications I informed one or two Medical Gentlemen, who were practitioners in that part of the country in which I resided, requesting them to make such experiments as might be convenient or agreeable, Dr Holmes a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania and a practitioner for five or six years furnished me with the following accounts

Dear Sir

According to your request I send you an account of two cases in which I exhibited the Spina ventri vel, two Negroes had had Intermittent fever for three or four weeks accompanied with violent head aches, one of them complained of the pain being more severe during the intermissions. Cinchid and cathartics had been given during the paroxysm and Bark during the intermission but still every evening it returned, finding the disease still continued I gave them the Spina ventri vel, to each 3 pills containing 4 grains were exhibited just before the chill came on which had the effect of shortening the fit considerably, 5 pills containing 4 grains were given to each at the next paroxysm which had the

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Yours Truly

Henry M. Holmes.

A short time after I received the following letter from
 Dr. Hay a graduate of the University of Edinburgh
 and a practitioner of Medicine in the state of S.^t Louis.

Dear Sir

When at Concordville the other day, you
 asked me if I knew anything respecting the Medical
 virtues of the Colubel; it appears like many others
 which have had their advocates for the day, to fall
 into disuse, as I have never seen any thing men-
 tioned of it but in the older Authors - As you may
 not have it in your power to consult some of
 them and wishing to further your views on the subject
 I have sent you an extract from R. Samuels Dispensa-
 tory published in 1784. Unanus Offic: the Spider.
 Both the Spider and the web are used, the Spider is said
 to avert the paroxysms of Fevers, if it be applied to the
 Pulse of the wrist or the temples, but peculiarly recom-
 mended against a quartan, being enclosed in the shell of a

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Russell notes the web astringes and agglutinates & is therefore a
 vulnerary, restrains bleeding and prevents an inflammation
 the country people have a tradition, that a small quantity
 of spiders web, given about an hour before the fit of an ague
 and repeated immediately before it, is effectual in curing that
 troublesome & sometimes obstinate distemper. This remedy is not
 confined to our own country, and I am well informed that
 the Indians about North Carolina have great dependance on
 this remedy for Ague, to which they are much subject.

And I am acquainted with a gentleman, long resident in
 those parts, who assures me, he was himself cured by it of
 that distemper, and indeed experience confirms the effi-
 cacy of this medicine in the cure of Ague.

All that Lewis in his Materia Medica, (pub. in 1761)
 says on the subject is, Crancarum Sida, Cobweb - These
 are applied by the common people for stopping bleeding
 of wounds, which they effect not by any styptic power,
 but by adhering to the part and closing the orifices
 of the vessels. Cullen in his Materia Medica makes no
 mention of the spider or its web - neither can any
 information on the subject be obtained from the

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Hesteria M. Hall

A short time after this I had an opportunity of trying
the effect of the uet in the following case.

Peggy Lox aged 40 a native of S.^c Carolina was
attacked on the twentieth day of July 1817 with an in-
termittent Fever of the Quotidian type, either feeling
confidence in her own skill, or not sufficient in
that of her Physician; Medical aid was not appli-
ed for, and she attempted her own cure. The treat-
ment as well as I could learn (as I did not witness
it myself) was as follows: Antimonial and other
emetics, purgatives, both saline and vegetable, and
Serruarian Bark alone and combined with Serpentinae.
These proving unsuccessful a variety of Empi-
rical prescriptions were resorted to without the least
effect, one of which however contained a sufficient
quantity of some mercurial preparations as to pro-
duce Phlogosis. The patient labouring under the

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operation of these various articles of the Materia Medica, and experiencing no relief, was determined by taking no more medicine to allow the disease to wear itself out with the prospect of a winter rendered tedious and uncomfortable by the effect of discards. This brought her to the 28.th of August 1817 when being informed of her situation I visited and recommended the web which after some persuasion she consented to try, I prepared a few pills containing each 4 grains of the web, with directions to take three every day, an hour before the expected attack, for the first three days, after which if the fever was not checked to increase the dose to four pills. On the 31.st she took the first with the effect of shortening the chill bringing on the hot stage, on the first of September the second dose was taken, the chill was completely lost and the fever postponed some hours, on the second of Sept. the third dose was exhibited, the fever that day was found ~~that stood~~ to comparatively slight, attended with no chill, and of short duration, on the third

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of 40th. Four Pills were given and the fever did not return, the Patient was relieved in four days of an Intermittent of six weeks duration, which had baffled the strength of several of the most useful articles of the *Materia Medica*.

I exhibited the art in several cases, but in consequence of some Patients exposing themselves to night air and unhealthy atmosphere, and others not taking it regularly, the article had not a fair trial and I have omitted their insertion.